## APPENDIX

- 5. An optical coupling system according to claim 2, wherein said total coupling loss is not larger than 0.05 dB.
- 6. An optical coupling system according to Claim 1, wherein said light source and said light-receiving unit are constituted by end surfaces of optical fibers which are equal in mode field diameter to each other.
- 8. An optical coupling system according to claim 1, wherein said lens having a positive refractive power is a rod lens having a gradient index distribution in a direction of a radius thereof.
- 9. An optical coupling system according to claim 1, wherein said lens having a positive refractive power is a plano-convex lens having a gradient index distribution in a direction of an optical axis thereof.
- 10. An optical coupling system according to claim 1, wherein said lens having a positive refractive power is a plano-convex lens made of a homogeneous material.
- 11. An optical coupling system according to claim 1, wherein said lens having a positive refractive power is a sphere lens made of a homogeneous material.
- 12. An optical coupling system according to claim 1, wherein said lens having a positive refractive power has a grating lens surface.

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